Benchmark - Nursing Process: Approach to Care-TOPIC  
Assessment Description  
The nursing process is a tool that puts knowledge into practice. By utilizing this systematic problem-solving method, nurses can determine the health care needs of an individual and provide personalized care.  
  
Write a paper (1,750-2,000 words) on cancer and approach to care based on the utilization of the nursing process. Include the following in your paper:  
  
Describe the diagnosis and staging of cancer.  
Describe at least three complications of cancer, the side effects of treatment, and methods to lessen physical and psychological effects.  
Discuss what factors contribute to the yearly incidence and mortality rates of various cancers in Americans.  
Explain how the American Cancer Society (ACS) might provide education and support. What ACS services would you recommend and why?  
Explain how the nursing process is utilized to provide safe and effective care for cancer patients across the life span. Your explanation should include each of the five phases and demonstrate the delivery of holistic and patient-focused care.  
Discuss how undergraduate education in liberal arts and science studies contributes to the foundation of nursing knowledge and prepares nurses to work with patients utilizing the nursing process. Consider mathematics, social and physical sciences, and science studies as an interdisciplinary research area.  
You are required to cite to a minimum of four sources to complete this assignment. Sources must be published within the last 5 years and appropriate for the assignment criteria and relevant to nursing practice.  
  
Prepare this assignment according to the guidelines found in the APA Style Guide, located in the Student Success Center. An abstract is not required.  
  
This assignment uses a rubric. Please review the rubric prior to beginning the assignment to become familiar with the expectations for successful completion.  
  
You are required to submit this assignment to LopesWrite. A link to the LopesWrite technical support articles is located in Class Resources if you need assistance.  
  
Benchmark Information  
  
This benchmark assignment assesses the following programmatic competencies:  
  
RN-BSN  
  
2.1: Incorporate liberal arts and science studies into nursing knowledge.  
  
3.1 Utilize the nursing process to provide safe and effective care for patients across the life span.  
  
RUBRIC  
  
Benchmark - Nursing Process: Approach to Care - Rubric  
  
Diagnosis and Staging of Cancer  
37.5 points  
Criteria Description  
Diagnosis and Staging of Cancer  
  
5. Excellent  
37.5 points  
A detailed description of the diagnosis and staging of cancer presented. The description is informative and well-developed.  
  
4. Good  
33.38 points  
A description of the diagnosis and staging of cancer is presented. There are very minor inaccuracies. Some detail is needed for clarity.  
  
3. Satisfactory  
29.63 points  
A general description summarizes the diagnosis and staging of cancer. There are inaccuracies. Some information is needed.  
  
2. Less Than Satisfactory  
28.13 points  
A partial description summarizes the diagnosis and staging of cancer. There are significant omissions.  
  
1. Unsatisfactory  
0 points  
A description of the diagnosis and staging of cancer is omitted.  
  
  
Complications of Cancer, Side Effects of Treatment, and Methods to Lessen Effects  
37.5 points  
Criteria Description  
Complications of Cancer, Side Effects of Treatment, and Methods to Lessen Physical and Psychological Effects  
  
5. Excellent  
37.5 points  
Three or more complications of cancer are detailed. The side effects of treatment and methods to lessen the physical and psychological effects are thoroughly described.  
  
4. Good  
33.38 points  
Three or more complications of cancer are described. The side effects of treatment and methods to lessen the physical and psychological effects are generally described. Some detail is needed for clarity or accuracy.  
  
3. Satisfactory  
29.63 points  
At least three complications of cancer are generally described. The side effects of treatment and methods to lessen the physical and psychological effects are summarized. There are some inaccuracies.  
  
2. Less Than Satisfactory  
28.13 points  
Fewer than two complications of cancer are described. The side effects of treatment and methods to lessen the physical and psychological effects are partially presented. There are major inaccuracies.  
  
1. Unsatisfactory  
0 points  
Three complications of cancer, side effects of treatment, and methods to lessen the physical and psychological effects are omitted.  
  
  
Factors Contributing to Incident and Mortality Rates of Various Cancers in Americans  
37.5 points  
Criteria Description  
Factors Contributing to Incident and Mortality Rates of Various Cancers in Americans  
  
5. Excellent  
37.5 points  
The discussion is accurate, detailed, and presents all significant factors contributing to the yearly incidence and mortality rates of various cancers in Americans. Strong rationale and evidence support the discussion.  
  
4. Good  
33.38 points  
The major factors contributing to the yearly incidence and mortality rates of various cancers in Americans are discussed. The discussion provides general rationale or evidence to support the factors presented.  
  
3. Satisfactory  
29.63 points  
Some key factors contributing to the yearly incidence and mortality rates of various cancers in Americans are generally discussed. There are some inaccuracies. The discussion lacks rationale or evidence to support the key factors presented.  
  
2. Less Than Satisfactory  
28.13 points  
The factors contributing to the yearly incidence and mortality rates of various cancers in Americans are partially outlined. Key factors are missing. There are major inaccuracies.  
  
1. Unsatisfactory  
0 points  
Factors contributing to the yearly incidence and mortality rates of various cancers in Americans are omitted.  
  
  
American Cancer Society (ACS)  
37.5 points  
Criteria Description  
American Cancer Society (ACS)  
  
5. Excellent  
37.5 points  
A detailed explanation for how the ACS might provide education and support is presented. The role and function of the ACS are clear and informative. ACS services to be recommended are discussed and rationale is provided for the recommendation.  
  
4. Good  
33.38 points  
An explanation for how the ACS might provide education and support is presented. The role and function of the ACS are apparent. Some ACS services to be recommended are referenced. Detail is needed for clarity.  
  
3. Satisfactory  
29.63 points  
A summary for how the ACS might provide education and support is presented. Some additional information is required to fully represent the role and function of the ACS. There are some inaccuracies. General ACS services to be recommended are referenced.  
  
2. Less Than Satisfactory  
28.13 points  
A partial explanation for how the ACS might provide education and support is presented. Overall, the role and function of the ACS are unclear. There are inaccuracies.  
  
1. Unsatisfactory  
0 points  
Explanation for how the ACS might provide education and support is omitted.  
  
  
Utilization of Nursing Process Across the Life Span (B)  
37.5 points  
Criteria Description  
Utilization of Nursing Process Across the Life Span (C3.1)  
  
5. Excellent  
37.5 points  
A well-developed explanation of how the nursing process is utilized to provide safe and effective care for cancer patients across the life span is presented. The explanation clearly describes how the process provides safe and effective care for patients across the life span. Strong rationale or evidence is provided for support. Insight into the nursing process and its utilization to provide safe and effective care for patients across the life span is demonstrated.  
  
4. Good  
33.38 points  
An explanation of how the nursing process is utilized to provide safe and effective care for cancer patients across the life span is presented. The explanation generally describes how the process provides safe and effective care for patients across the life span. Some rationale or evidence is needed for support.  
  
3. Satisfactory  
29.63 points  
A general explanation of how the nursing process is utilized to provide safe and effective care for cancer patients across the life span is presented. A summary outlines how the process provides safe and effective care for patients across the life span. There are some inaccuracies. Rationale or evidence is needed for support.  
  
2. Less Than Satisfactory  
28.13 points  
A partial explanation of how the nursing process is utilized to provide safe and effective care for cancer patients across the life span is presented. Major aspects of the nursing process are omitted from the explanation. It is unclear the process provides safe and effective care for patients across the life span.  
  
1. Unsatisfactory  
0 points  
Explanation of how the nursing process is utilized to provide safe and effective care for cancer patients across the life span is omitted; or, the explanation fails to accurately represent the nursing process.  
  
  
Contribution of Liberal Arts and Science Studies to Nursing Knowledge (B)  
12.5 points  
Criteria Description  
Contribution of Liberal Arts and Science Studies to Nursing Knowledge (C2.1)  
  
5. Excellent  
12.5 points  
A thorough discussion on how undergraduate education in the liberal arts and science studies contributes to the foundation of nursing knowledge and prepares nurses to work with patients utilizing the nursing process is presented. A strong correlation for how undergraduate education contributed to nursing knowledge and prepares nurses to work with patients utilizing the nursing process is clearly established. Insight into the contribution of liberal arts and science studies to nursing practice is demonstrated.  
  
4. Good  
11.13 points  
A discussion on how undergraduate education in the liberal arts and science studies contributes to the foundation of nursing knowledge and prepares nurses to work with patients utilizing the nursing process is presented. A correlation for how undergraduate education contributed to nursing knowledge and prepares nurses to work with patients utilizing the nursing process is established. Some information or detail is needed for clarity or support.  
  
3. Satisfactory  
9.88 points  
A general discussion on how undergraduate education in the liberal arts and science studies contributes to the foundation of nursing knowledge and prepares nurses to work with patients utilizing the nursing process is presented. A general correlation for how undergraduate education contributed to nursing knowledge is established.  
  
2. Less Than Satisfactory  
9.38 points  
An incomplete summary on how undergraduate education in the liberal arts and science studies contributes to the foundation of nursing knowledge and prepares nurses to work with patients utilizing the nursing process is presented. There are significant omissions. It is unclear how undergraduate education contributed.  
  
1. Unsatisfactory  
0 points  
Discussion on how undergraduate education in the liberal arts and science studies contributes to the foundation of nursing knowledge and prepares nurses to work with patients utilizing the nursing process is omitted.  
  
  
Thesis Development and Purpose  
12.5 points  
Criteria Description  
Thesis Development and Purpose  
  
5. Excellent  
12.5 points  
Thesis is comprehensive and contains the essence of the paper. Thesis statement makes the purpose of the paper clear.  
  
4. Good  
11.13 points  
Thesis is clear and forecasts the development of the paper. Thesis is descriptive and reflective of the arguments and appropriate to the purpose.  
  
3. Satisfactory  
9.88 points  
Thesis is apparent and appropriate to purpose.  
  
2. Less Than Satisfactory  
9.38 points  
Thesis is insufficiently developed or vague. Purpose is not clear.  
  
1. Unsatisfactory  
0 points  
Paper lacks any discernible overall purpose or organizing claim.  
  
  
Argument Logic and Construction  
12.5 points  
Criteria Description  
Argument Logic and Construction  
  
5. Excellent  
12.5 points  
Clear and convincing argument presents a persuasive claim in a distinctive and compelling manner. All sources are authoritative.  
  
4. Good  
11.13 points  
Argument shows logical progression. Techniques of argumentation are evident. There is a smooth progression of claims from introduction to conclusion. Most sources are authoritative.  
  
3. Satisfactory  
9.88 points  
Argument is orderly but may have a few inconsistencies. The argument presents minimal justification of claims. Argument logically, but not thoroughly, supports the purpose. Sources used are credible. Introduction and conclusion bracket the thesis.  
  
2. Less Than Satisfactory  
9.38 points  
Sufficient justification of claims is lacking. Argument lacks consistent unity. There are obvious flaws in the logic. Some sources have questionable credibility.  
  
1. Unsatisfactory  
0 points  
Statement of purpose is not justified by the conclusion. The conclusion does not support the claim made. Argument is incoherent and uses noncredible sources.  
  
  
Mechanics of Writing (includes spelling, punctuation, grammar, language use)  
12.5 points  
Criteria Description  
Mechanics of Writing (includes spelling, punctuation, grammar, language use)  
  
5. Excellent  
12.5 points  
Writer is clearly in command of standard, written, academic English.  
  
4. Good  
11.13 points  
Prose is largely free of mechanical errors, although a few may be present. A variety of sentence structures and effective figures of speech are used.  
  
3. Satisfactory  
9.88 points  
Some mechanical errors or typos are present, but they are not overly distracting to the reader. Correct sentence structure and audience-appropriate language are used.  
  
2. Less Than Satisfactory  
9.38 points  
Frequent and repetitive mechanical errors distract the reader. Inconsistencies in language choice (register), sentence structure, or word choice are present.  
  
1. Unsatisfactory  
0 points  
Surface errors are pervasive enough that they impede communication of meaning. Inappropriate word choice or sentence construction is used.  
  
  
Paper Format (use of appropriate style for the major and assignment)  
5 points  
Criteria Description  
Paper Format (use of appropriate style for the major and assignment)  
  
5. Excellent  
5 points  
All format elements are correct.  
  
4. Good  
4.45 points  
Appropriate template is fully used. There are virtually no errors in formatting style.  
  
3. Satisfactory  
3.95 points  
Appropriate template is used. Formatting is correct, although some minor errors may be present.  
  
2. Less Than Satisfactory  
3.75 points  
Appropriate template is used, but some elements are missing or mistaken. A lack of control with formatting is apparent.  
  
1. Unsatisfactory  
0 points  
Template is not used appropriately, or documentation format is rarely followed correctly.  
  
  
Documentation of Sources  
7.5 points  
Criteria Description  
Documentation of Sources (citations, footnotes, references, bibliography, etc., as appropriate to assignment and style)  
  
5. Excellent  
7.5 points  
Sources are completely and correctly documented, as appropriate to assignment and style, and format is free of error.  
  
4. Good  
6.68 points  
Sources are documented, as appropriate to assignment and style, and format is mostly correct.  
  
3. Satisfactory  
5.93 points  
Sources are documented, as appropriate to assignment and style, although some formatting errors may be present.  
  
2. Less Than Satisfactory  
5.63 points  
Documentation of sources is inconsistent or incorrect, as appropriate to assignment and style, with numerous formatting errors.  
  
1. Unsatisfactory  
0 points  
Sources are not documented.  
  
(PLS USE APA FORMAT 7th edition).pls answer all the questions with reference.